



# CERTIFICATION

**AOAC<sup>®</sup> Performance Tested<sup>SM</sup>**

Certificate No.

**070401**

The AOAC Research Institute hereby certifies that the performance of the test kit known as:

**foodproof<sup>®</sup> *Listeria monocytogenes* Detection Kits (5' Nuclease and Hybridization Probes)**  
with **foodproof<sup>®</sup> ShortPrep II Kit**

manufactured by

**BIOTECON Diagnostics GmbH**  
**Hermannswerder Haus 17**  
**14473 Potsdam, Germany**

This method has been evaluated in the AOAC<sup>®</sup> *Performance Tested Methods<sup>SM</sup>* Program, and found to perform as stated by the manufacturer contingent to the comments contained in the manuscript. This certificate means that an AOAC<sup>®</sup> Certification Mark License Agreement has been executed which authorizes the manufacturer to display the AOAC *Performance Tested<sup>SM</sup>* certification mark along with the statement - "THIS METHOD'S PERFORMANCE WAS REVIEWED BY AOAC RESEARCH INSTITUTE AND WAS FOUND TO PERFORM TO THE MANUFACTURER'S SPECIFICATIONS" - on the above mentioned method for a period of one calendar year from the date of this certificate (December 06, 2016 – December 31, 2017). Renewal may be granted at the end of one year under the rules stated in the licensing agreement.

*Deborah McKenzie*

Deborah McKenzie, Senior Director  
Signature for AOAC Research Institute

December 06, 2016

Date

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 February 2011 Modification: Benjamin Junge, Cordt Grönewald, and Kornelia Berghof-Jäger

**SUBMITTING COMPANY**

BIOTECON Diagnostics GmbH  
 Hermannswerder Haus 17  
 14473 Posdam, Germany

**KIT NAME(S)**

foodproof® *Listeria monocytogenes* Detection Kits (5'Nuclease and Hybridization Probes)  
 with foodproof® ShortPrep II Kit

**CATALOG NUMBERS**

R 302 23, R 300 23, S400 02

**INDEPENDENT LABORATORY**

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**APPLICABILITY OF METHOD**

Target organism – *Listeria monocytogenes*  
 Matrices – (25 g) - died whole eggs, dry whole milk, vanilla ice cream, Harzer cheese, sausage, raw ground chicken, raw ground pork, ham, Graviach, Pollack fillet, Coal fish, melon cubes, white cabbage, bean sprouts, paprika emulsion dye, parsley flakes, dry pet food, peanut butter, milk chocolate, pizza, spaghetti  
 Performance claims - This advanced PCR-method has been designed to reduce the time taken to achieve results from PCR reactions and to enable the user to monitor the amplification of the PCR product simultaneously, in real-time.

**REFERENCE METHODS**

<http://vm.cfsan.fda.gov/~ebam/bam-toc.html>, Hitchins A, January 2003, BAM: Bacteriological Analytical Manual Online, Chapter 10: Detection and Enumeration of *Listeria monocytogenes* in Foods (5)  
<http://www.fsis.usda.gov/OPHS/microlab/mlgbook.htm>, Sparling P, April 2002, USDA: Microbiology Laboratory Guidebook, Chapter 8.03: Isolation and Identification of *Listeria monocytogenes* from Red Meat, Poultry, Egg, and Environmental Samples (6)

**ORIGINAL CERTIFICATION DATE**

September 14, 2004

**CERTIFICATION RENEWAL RECORD**

Renewed Annually through December 2017

**METHOD MODIFICATION RECORD**

1. February 2011

**SUMMARY OF MODIFICATION**

1. Change of probes

Under this AOAC® Performance Tested<sup>SM</sup> License Number, 070401 this method is distributed by:  
 NONE

Under this AOAC® Performance Tested<sup>SM</sup> License Number, 070401 this method is distributed as:  
 NONE

**PRINCIPLE OF THE METHOD (1)**

The foodproof *Listeria monocytogenes* Detection Kit provides a rapid detection method for the testing of enrichment cultures inoculated with food samples that are potentially contaminated with *Listeria monocytogenes*. The ability to obtain a rapid result is particularly important due to the perishable nature of the potentially contaminated foods. Beyond supplying a rapid result, the LightCycler® Carousel-Based System provides superior detection sensitivity and specificity to the food industry, and eliminates the need for time-consuming traditional detection methods. This type of organism detection also minimizes the risk of sample contamination and false-positive results. The foodproof *Listeria monocytogenes* Detection Kit is used to qualitatively detect *Listeria monocytogenes* DNA in raw material and food samples. The kit provides primers and Hybridization Probes (for sequence-specific detection), ready-to-use amplification and detection reagents, and a control template to ensure accurate performance of PCR, using a hot start methodology on the LightCycler® Carousel-Based System. To ensure maximum reliability of the kit, an Internal Control (IC) has been added to the foodproof *Listeria monocytogenes* Detection Mix (vial 1) that will prevent misinterpretation of false-negative results due to inhibition of the amplification. Hybridization Probes were designed to bind specifically to the IC, allowing detection in channel F3 (LightCycler® Software 3.5 and versions below) or 705 (LightCycler® Software 4.x), whereas the *Listeria monocytogenes* DNA is detected in channel F2 (LightCycler® Software 3.5 and versions below) or 640 (LightCycler® Software 4.x). In case of a negative result due to inhibition of amplification by the sample DNA of interest, the amplification of the IC is suppressed as well. Whereas, a negative result for the sample DNA of interest and amplification of the IC, clearly indicates the absence of *Listeria monocytogenes* DNA in the sample. The kit minimizes contamination risk and contains all reagents (except for template DNA) needed for detection of *Listeria monocytogenes* DNA. The foodproof *Listeria monocytogenes* Detection Kit is specifically adapted for PCR in glass capillaries using the LightCycler® Carousel-Based System. Primers and Hybridization Probes provide specific detection of *Listeria monocytogenes* DNA in food preparations. The kit described in this Instruction Manual has been developed for the LightCycler® Carousel-Based System.

**DISCUSSION OF THE ORIGINAL VALIDATION STUDY (1)**

Highest detection sensitivity is very important for pathogens like *Listeria monocytogenes* because smallest contamination can cause the most fatal consequences for all involved persons and also for the involved food company. Real-time PCR delivers highest degrees of accuracy because by specific DNA amplification detection of very low cell copy numbers is possible. This could be confirmed by comparing the **foodproof *Listeria monocytogenes* Detection Kit** with the official BAM/FDA and USDA/FSIS reference methods. After 48 hours of enrichment in all 15 *Listeria monocytogenes* relevant food groups inoculations with higher and lower amounts of *Listeria monocytogenes* were detectable in an equal manner (sometimes even better but this was not confirmed by the reference method) with the LightCycler method than with the reference methods. Some food groups are generally more problematic than others. They show a high background flora that can overgrow the *Listeria monocytogenes* colonies on selective microbial agars and makes PCR analysis difficult because of the low amount of specific cells. The here described performance of the alternative method shows that also these food types are safely detectable with the **foodproof *Listeria monocytogenes* Detection Kit**.

By excluding more than 59 related bacteria strains, the exclusivity of the method was underlined (60 isolates tested as DNA extracts and 30 as pure cultures). Also the inclusivity of the **foodproof *Listeria monocytogenes* Detection Kit** was proven. There was no failure by testing more than 100 *Listeria monocytogenes* strains of all serotypes (102 isolates tested as DNA extracts and 50 as pure cultures enriched in the appropriate USDA and BAM media).

Ruggedness and applicability for routine use were demonstrated by a wide set of different tests. The ruggedness test showed that there was no nameable influence by variation of main kit components, apparatuses, testers and other, nor for the ShortPrep **foodproof II** sample preparation kit neither for the *Listeria monocytogenes* LC-Detection kit. Different lots were tested and showed comparable good results. To confirm the kit stability the whole system underwent a series of tests, including a 13 month long term study, a stress test at higher storage temperatures and a freeze-thaw test. Altogether the influence of this storage times and temperature variations was negligible for the quality of the **foodproof *Listeria monocytogenes* Detection Kit**.

**Table 15.10a: Total number of 50 cultured *Listeria monocytogenes* strains tested for Inclusivity (1)**

| <i>Listeria monocytogenes</i> isolates | Sources   | Test frequency | Test result                       |
|--|---|----------------|-----------------------------------|
| <i>Listeria monocytogenes</i> 1/2a     | SLCC 4955<br>SLCC 6204<br>SLCC 7053<br>SLCC 7149<br>SLCC 7150<br>SLCC 7163<br>ATCC 19111  | 7              | all isolates were positive tested |
| <i>Listeria monocytogenes</i> 1/2b     | SLCC 6031<br>SLCC 7059<br>SLCC 7151   | 3              |                                   |
| <i>Listeria monocytogenes</i> 1/2c     | SLCC 4950<br>SLCC 6793<br>ATCC 19112  | 3              |                                   |
| <i>Listeria monocytogenes</i> 3a       | SLCC 4949<br>ATCC 19113   | 2              |                                   |
| <i>Listeria monocytogenes</i> 3b       | SLCC 2540<br>SLCC 7140<br>SLCC 7381   | 3              |                                   |
| <i>Listeria monocytogenes</i> 3c       | SLCC 2479   | 1              |                                   |
| <i>Listeria monocytogenes</i> 4a       | SLCC 5069<br>SLCC 5070<br>ATCC 19114  | 3              |                                   |
| <i>Listeria monocytogenes</i> 4ab      | SLCC 7065<br>SLCC 7069<br>SLCC 7083   | 3              |                                   |
| <i>Listeria monocytogenes</i> 4b       | ATCC 19115<br>SLCC 4013<br>SLCC 7056<br>SLCC 7060<br>SLCC 7061<br>SLCC 7067<br>SLCC 7070<br>SLCC 7071<br>SLCC 7073<br>SLCC 7074<br>SLCC 7075<br>SLCC 7194<br>SLCC 7370<br>SLCC 7372 | 14             |                                   |
| <i>Listeria monocytogenes</i> 4c       | ATCC 19116<br>SLCC 4925<br>SLCC 4954  | 3              |                                   |
| <i>Listeria monocytogenes</i> 4d       | SLCC 2375<br>SLCC 4926<br>ATCC 19117  | 3              |                                   |
| <i>Listeria monocytogenes</i> 4e       | ATCC 19118  | 1              |                                   |
| <i>Listeria monocytogenes</i> 7        | SLCC 2482   | 1              |                                   |
| <i>Listeria monocytogenes</i> unknown  | EgDSLCC 5<br>SLCC 53<br>DSM 20600   | 3              |                                   |

(SLCC = Seeliger's *Listeria* Culture Collection, c/o Klinikum der Stadt Mannheim, Fakultät für Klinische Medizin der Universität Heidelberg, Institut für Medizinische Mikrobiologie und Hygiene, Mannheim, Germany)

**Table 15.10b: Total number of 102 *Listeria monocytogenes* DNA extracts tested for Inclusivity (1)**

| <i>Listeria monocytogenes</i> isolates | Sources   | Test frequency | Test result                       |
|--|---|----------------|-----------------------------------|
| <i>Listeria monocytogenes</i> 1/2a     | SLCC 4955<br>SLCC 6204<br>SLCC 7149<br>SLCC 7150<br>SLCC 7153<br>SLCC 7163<br>SLCC 7165<br>SLCC 7195<br>SLCC 7196<br>SLCC 7197<br>SLCC 7198<br>SLCC 7973<br>SLCC 7053<br>SLCC 7054<br>SLCC 7055<br>ATCC 19111   | 16             | all isolates were positive tested |
| <i>Listeria monocytogenes</i> 1/2b     | SLCC 6031<br>SLCC 7151<br>SLCC 7152<br>SLCC 7163<br>SLCC 7354<br>SLCC 7367<br>SLCC 7059   | 7              |                                   |
| <i>Listeria monocytogenes</i> 1/2c     | SLCC 4950<br>SLCC 6793<br>SLCC 7154<br>SLCC 7290<br>SLCC 7352<br>SLCC 7355<br>ATCC 19112  | 7              |                                   |
| <i>Listeria monocytogenes</i> 3a       | SLCC 4949<br>SLCC 7135<br>SLCC 7179<br>ATCC 19113   | 4              |                                   |
| <i>Listeria monocytogenes</i> 3b       | SLCC 2540<br>SLCC 7140<br>SLCC 7381   | 3              |                                   |
| <i>Listeria monocytogenes</i> 3c       | SLCC 2479   | 1              |                                   |
| <i>Listeria monocytogenes</i> 4a       | SLCC 5069<br>SLCC 5070<br>ATCC 19114  | 3              |                                   |
| <i>Listeria monocytogenes</i> 4ab      | SLCC 7083<br>SLCC 7065<br>SLCC 7069   | 3              |                                   |
| <i>Listeria monocytogenes</i> 4b       | ATCC 19115<br>SLCC 788<br>SLCC 4013<br>SLCC 7056<br>SLCC 7057<br>SLCC 7058<br>SLCC 7060<br>SLCC 7061<br>SLCC 7062<br>SLCC 7063<br>SLCC 7064<br>SLCC 7066<br>SLCC 7067<br>SLCC 7068<br>SLCC 7070<br>SLCC 7071<br>SLCC 7072<br>SLCC 7073<br>SLCC 7074<br>SLCC 7075<br>SLCC 7076<br>SLCC 7077<br>SLCC 7078<br>SLCC 7079<br>SLCC 7080 | 42             |                                   |

|                                       |   |   |
|---------------------------------------|---|---|
|                                       | SLCC 7081<br>SLCC 7082<br>SLCC 7084<br>SLCC 7085<br>SLCC 7086<br>SLCC 7087<br>SLCC 7089<br>SLCC 7090<br>SLCC 7091<br>SLCC 7092<br>SLCC 7139<br>SLCC 7194<br>SLCC 7356<br>SLCC 7370<br>SLCC 7371<br>SLCC 7372<br>SLCC 7374 |   |
| <i>Listeria monocytogenes</i> 4c      | ATCC 19116<br>SLCC 4925<br>SLCC 4954<br>SLCC 6277<br>SLCC 6813<br>SLCC 6821<br>SLCC 6823  | 7 |
| <i>Listeria monocytogenes</i> 4d      | SLCC 2375<br>SLCC 4926<br>SLCC 4952<br>ATCC 19117   | 4 |
| <i>Listeria monocytogenes</i> 4e      | ATCC 19118  | 1 |
| <i>Listeria monocytogenes</i> 7       | SLCC 2482   | 1 |
| <i>Listeria monocytogenes</i> unknown | EgDSLCC 5835<br>SLCC 53<br>NCTC 10528   | 3 |

(SLCC = Seeliger's *Listeria* Culture Collection, c/o Klinikum der Stadt Mannheim, Fakultät für Klinische Medizin der Universität Heidelberg, Institut für Medizinische Mikrobiologie und Hygiene, Mannheim, Germany)

Table 15.11a: Total number of cultured bacteria strains tested for exclusivity (1)

| No. | Strain  | Source      | Test result |
|-----|---|-------------|-------------|
| 1   | <i>Acetobacter pasteurianus</i>                                     | DSM 3509    | negative    |
| 2   | <i>Achromobacter (Alcaligenes) xylooxidans subsp. denitrificans</i> | DSM 30026   | negative    |
| 3   | <i>Acinetobacter calcoaceticus</i>                                  | DSM 1139    | negative    |
| 4   | <i>Bacillus cereus</i>  | own isolate | negative    |
| 5   | <i>Brochothrix campestris</i>                                       | DSM 4712    | negative    |
| 6   | <i>Brochothrix thermospacta</i>                                     | DSM 20171   | negative    |
| 7   | <i>Cornebacterium pisciola</i>                                      | DSM 20730   | negative    |
| 8   | <i>Citrobacter freundii</i>   | own isolate | negative    |
| 9   | <i>Corynebacterium glutamicum</i>                                   | DSM 20300   | negative    |
| 10  | <i>Enterococcus faecalis</i>  | DSM 20478   | negative    |
| 11  | <i>Kurthia zopfii</i>   | DSM 20580   | negative    |
| 12  | <i>Listeria grayi</i>   | SLCC 20596  | negative    |
| 13  | <i>Listeria grayi</i>   | DSM 20601   | negative    |
| 14  | <i>Listeria innocua</i>   | DSM 20649   | negative    |
| 15  | <i>Listeria innocua</i>   | NCTC 10528  | negative    |
| 16  | <i>Listeria ivanovii subsp. ivanovii</i>                            | DSM 20750   | negative    |
| 17  | <i>Listeria ivanovii</i>  | SLCC 2028   | negative    |
| 18  | <i>Listeria seeligeri</i>   | SLCC 7307   | negative    |
| 19  | <i>Listeria welshimeri</i>  | SLCC 5877   | negative    |
| 20  | <i>Listeria welshimeri</i>  | SLCC 768    | negative    |
| 21  | <i>Megasphaera elsdenii</i>   | ATCC 17753  | negative    |
| 22  | <i>Micrococcus luteus</i>   | own isolate | negative    |
| 23  | <i>Moraxella catarrhalis</i>  | DSM 9143    | negative    |
| 24  | <i>Planococcus kocurii</i>  | DSM 20474   | negative    |
| 25  | <i>Plesiomonas shigelloides</i>                                     | DSM 8224    | negative    |
| 26  | <i>Proteus vulgaris</i>   | DSM 5140    | negative    |
| 27  | <i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>                                       | ATCC 10145  | negative    |
| 28  | <i>Serratia marcescens</i>  | DSM 1636    | negative    |
| 29  | <i>Sporosarcina ureae</i>   | DSM 2281    | negative    |
| 30  | <i>Staphylococcus aureus subsp. aureus</i>                          | DSM 20231   | negative    |

(DSM = German Collection of Microorganisms, ATCC = American Type Culture Collection, NCTC = National Collection of Type Cultures)

Table 15.11b: Total number of bacterial DNA extracts tested for exclusivity (1)

| No. | Strain  | Source      | Test result |
|-----|---|-------------|-------------|
| 1   | <i>Acetobacter pasteurianus</i>                                     | DSM 3509    | negative    |
| 2   | <i>Achromobacter (Alcaligenes) xylooxidans subsp. denitrificans</i> | DSM 30026   | negative    |
| 3   | <i>Acinetobacter calcoaceticus</i>                                  | DSM 1139    | negative    |
| 4   | <i>Aeromonas hydrophila subsp. anaerogenes</i>                      | DSM 30188   | negative    |
| 5   | <i>Bacillus alcalophilus</i>  | DSM 485     | negative    |
| 6   | <i>Bacillus badius</i>  | own isolate | negative    |
| 7   | <i>Bacillus cereus</i>  | own isolate | negative    |
| 8   | <i>Bacillus firmus</i>  | DSM 12      | negative    |
| 9   | <i>Bacillus stearothermophilus</i>                                  | DSM 456     | negative    |
| 10  | <i>Brevundimonas vesicularis</i>                                    | DSM 7226    | negative    |
| 11  | <i>Brochothrix campestris</i>                                       | DSM 4712    | negative    |
| 12  | <i>Brochothrix thermospacta</i>                                     | DSM 20171   | negative    |
| 13  | <i>Brochothrix thermospacta</i>                                     | DSM 20599   | negative    |
| 14  | <i>Carnobacterium piscicola</i>                                     | DSM 20730   | negative    |
| 15  | <i>Citrobacter freundii</i>   | own isolate | negative    |
| 16  | <i>Clostridium perfringens</i>                                      | own isolate | negative    |
| 17  | <i>Corynebacterium glutamicum</i>                                   | DSM 20300   | negative    |
| 18  | <i>Delftia (Comamonas) acidovorans</i>                              | DSM 39      | negative    |
| 19  | <i>Enterobacter cloacae</i>   | DSM 30054   | negative    |
| 20  | <i>Enterococcus faecalis</i>  | DSM 20478   | negative    |
| 21  | <i>Erysipelothrix rhusiopathiae</i>                                 | DSM 5055    | negative    |
| 22  | <i>Escherichia coli</i>   | NCTC 12790  | negative    |
| 23  | <i>Escherichia coli (O157:H7)</i>                                   | ATCC 43895  | negative    |
| 24  | <i>Jonesia denitrificans</i>  | DSM 20603   | negative    |
| 25  | <i>Klebsiella pneumoniae subsp. pneumoniae</i>                      | ATCC 13883  | negative    |
| 26  | <i>Kurthia zopfii</i>   | DSM 20580   | negative    |
| 27  | <i>Lactobacillus casei</i>  | DSM 20011   | negative    |
| 28  | <i>Lactobacillus delbrueckii subsp. lactis</i>                      | DSM 20072   | negative    |
| 29  | <i>Lactobacillus hilgardii</i>                                      | DSM 20051   | negative    |
| 30  | <i>Lactobacillus kefir</i>  | DSM 20588   | negative    |
| 31  | <i>Lactobacillus sakei</i>  | DSM 20494   | negative    |
| 32  | <i>Lactococcus lactis subsp. lactis</i>                             | DSM 20729   | negative    |
| 33  | <i>Leuconostoc mesenteroides subs. mesenteroides</i>                | DSM 20241   | negative    |
| 34  | <i>Listeria grayi</i>   | DSM 20596   | negative    |
| 35  | <i>Listeria grayi</i>   | DSM 20601   | negative    |
| 36  | <i>Listeria innocua</i>   | DSM 20649   | negative    |
| 37  | <i>Listeria innocua</i>   | NCTC 10528  | negative    |
| 38  | <i>Listeria ivanovii subsp. ivanovii</i>                            | DSM 20750   | negative    |
| 39  | <i>Listeria ivanovii</i>  | SLCC 2028   | negative    |
| 40  | <i>Listeria seeligeri</i>   | DSM 20751   | negative    |
| 41  | <i>Listeria seeligeri</i>   | SLCC 7307   | negative    |
| 42  | <i>Listeria welshimeri</i>  | SLCC 768    | negative    |
| 43  | <i>Listeria welshimeri</i>  | SLCC 5877   | negative    |

|    |  |             |          |
|----|--|-------------|----------|
| 44 | <i>Macrococcus caseolyticus</i>                          | DSM 20597   | negative |
| 45 | <i>Micrococcus luteus</i>                                | own isolate | negative |
| 46 | <i>Moraxella catarrhalis</i>                             | DSM 9143    | negative |
| 47 | <i>Pantoea agglomerans</i>                               | own isolate | negative |
| 48 | <i>Planococcus kocurii</i>                               | DSM 20474   | negative |
| 49 | <i>Plesiomonoas shigelloides</i>                         | DSM 8224    | negative |
| 50 | <i>Proteus vulgaris</i>                                  | DSM 2140    | negative |
| 51 | <i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>                            | ATCC 10145  | negative |
| 52 | <i>Salmonella enterica subsp. enterica (Enteritidis)</i> | own isolate | negative |
| 53 | <i>Serratia marcescens</i>                               | DSM 1636    | negative |
| 54 | <i>Shewanella putrefaciens</i>                           | DSM 6067    | negative |
| 55 | <i>Shigella sonnei</i>                                   | own isolate | negative |
| 56 | <i>Sporosarcina ureae</i>                                | DSM 2281    | negative |
| 57 | <i>Staphylococcus aureus subsp. aureus</i>               | DSM 20231   | negative |
| 58 | <i>Streptococcus uberis</i>                              | DSM 20569   | negative |
| 59 | <i>Weissella confusa</i>                                 | DSM 20196   | negative |
| 60 | <i>Yersinia enterocolitica subsp. enterocolitica</i>     | DSM 4780    | negative |

(DSM = German Collection of Microorganisms, ATCC = American Type Culture Collection, NCTC = National Collection of Type Cultures)

**Table 15.8: In-house repeatability study summary of 20 food samples tested with PCR and microbiologically according to FDA-BAM or USDA/FSIS. (1)**

| Food   | No. of Samples | Inoculation Level (MPN) cells per 25 gram | Inoculation Level cells per 1 gram | No. of positive tested samples |         |                     |                     | Chi Square Values 48h |
|--|----------------|---|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
|  |                |   |                                    | PCR 24h                        | PCR 48h | Cultural method 24h | Cultural method 48h |                       |
| Raw ground chicken <sup>1</sup>                          | 20             | 5,75                                      | 0,23                               | 3                              | 17      | 8                   | 15                  | 0.5                   |
|  | 20             | 23,25                                     | 0,93                               | 6                              | 20      | 12                  | 17                  | 1.333                 |
|  | 5              | -   | -                                  | 0                              | 0       | 0                   | 0                   | 0                     |
| Raw ground pork <sup>1</sup>                             | 20             | < 0,75                                    | < 0,03                             | 19                             | 19      | 19                  | 19                  | 0                     |
|  | 20             | 275                                       | 11                                 | 18                             | 20      | 20                  | 20                  | 0                     |
|  | 5              | -   | -                                  | 0                              | 0       | 0                   | 0                   | 0                     |
| Gravlax <sup>2</sup><br>(low inoculation level repeated) | 20             | 0,9                                       | 0,036                              | 14                             | 16      | 20                  | 16                  | 0                     |
|  | 20             | 10,75                                     | 0,43                               | 20                             | 20      | 20                  | 20                  | 0                     |
|  | 5              | -   | -                                  | 0                              | 0       | 0                   | 0                   | 0                     |
|  | 20             | 5,75                                      | 0,23                               | 17                             | 17      | 17                  | 17                  | 0                     |
|  | 5              | -   | -                                  | 0                              | 0       | 0                   | 0                   | 0                     |
| Bean sprouts <sup>2</sup>                                | 20             | 5,75                                      | 0,23                               | 15                             | 18      | 16                  | 18                  | 0                     |
|  | 20             | 2,75                                      | 0,11                               | 1                              | 20      | 9                   | 19                  | 0                     |
|  | 5              | -   | -                                  | 0                              | 0       | 0                   | 0                   | 0                     |
| Peanut butter <sup>2</sup>                               | 20             | 2,3                                       | 0,092                              | 17                             | 17      | 17                  | 17                  | 0                     |
|  | 20             | 10,75                                     | 0,43                               | 20                             | 20      | 20                  | 20                  | 0                     |
|  | 5              | -   | -                                  | 0                              | 0       | 0                   | 0                   | 0                     |
| Dried whole eggs <sup>2</sup>                            | 20             | 10,75                                     | 0,43                               | 16                             | 16      | 16                  | 16                  | 0                     |
|  | 20             | 60  | 2,40                               | 20                             | 20      | 20                  | 20                  | 0                     |
|  | 5              | -   | -                                  | 0                              | 0       | 0                   | 0                   | 0                     |
| Dry whole milk <sup>2</sup>                              | 20             | 5,75                                      | 0,23                               | 18                             | 18      | 18                  | 18                  | 0                     |
|  | 20             | 5,75                                      | 0,23                               | 20                             | 20      | 20                  | 20                  | 0                     |
|  | 5              | -   | -                                  | 0                              | 0       | 0                   | 0                   | 0                     |
| Dry pet food <sup>2</sup>                                | 20             | 5,75                                      | 0,23                               | 19                             | 19      | 19                  | 19                  | 0                     |
|  | 20             | 115                                       | 4,6                                | 20                             | 20      | 20                  | 20                  | 0                     |
|  | 5              | -   | -                                  | 0                              | 0       | 0                   | 0                   | 0                     |
| Milk chocolate <sup>2</sup>                              | 20             | 0,9                                       | 0,036                              | 14                             | 14      | 14                  | 14                  | 0                     |
|  | 20             | 23,25                                     | 0,93                               | 20                             | 20      | 20                  | 20                  | 0                     |



**Biotecon foodproof® *Listeria monocytogenes* Detection Kit AOAC® Certification Number 070401**

|   |    |       |       |    |    |    |    |       |
|---|----|-------|-------|----|----|----|----|-------|
|   | 5  | -     | -     | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0     |
| Melon cubes <sup>2</sup>                                      | 20 | 0,75  | 0,03  | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 0     |
|   | 20 | 18,75 | 0,75  | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 0     |
|   | 5  | -     | -     | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0     |
| White cabbage <sup>2</sup>                                    | 20 | 10,75 | 0,43  | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 0     |
|   | 20 | 37,5  | 1,5   | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 0     |
|   | 5  | -     | -     | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0     |
| Pizza <sup>2</sup>  | 20 | 5,75  | 0,23  | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 0     |
|   | 20 | 23,25 | 0,93  | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 0     |
|   | 5  | -     | -     | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0     |
| Parsley flakes <sup>2</sup>                                   | 20 | 2,75  | 0,11  | 0  | 8  | 1  | 6  | 0.5   |
|   | 20 | 23,25 | 0,93  | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 0     |
|   | 5  | -     | -     | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0     |
| Vanilla ice cream <sup>2</sup>                                | 20 | 0,9   | 0,036 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 0     |
|   | 20 | 5,75  | 0,23  | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 0     |
|   | 5  | -     | -     | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0     |
| "Harzer" cheese <sup>2</sup> (low inoculation level repeated) | 20 | 10,75 | 0,43  | 12 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 0     |
|   | 20 | 18,75 | 0,75  | 19 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 0     |
|   | 5  | -     | -     | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0     |
|   | 20 | 2,3   | 0,092 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 0     |
|   | 5  | -     | -     | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0     |
| Pollack filet <sup>2</sup>                                    | 20 | 5,75  | 0,23  | 20 | 20 | 18 | 18 | 0.5   |
|   | 20 | 10,75 | 0,43  | 20 | 20 | 17 | 17 | 1.333 |
|   | 5  | -     | -     | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0     |
| Paprika emulsion dye <sup>2</sup>                             | 20 | 1,85  | 0,074 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 0     |
|   | 20 | 23,25 | 0,93  | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 0     |
|   | 5  | -     | -     | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0     |
| Spaghetti <sup>2</sup>  | 20 | 0,9   | 0,036 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 0     |
|   | 20 | 2,3   | 0,092 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 0     |
|   | 5  | -     | -     | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0     |
| Ham <sup>2</sup>  | 20 | 2,75  | 0,11  | 0  | 5  | 5  | 5  | 0     |
|   | 20 | 10,75 | 0,43  | 3  | 20 | 13 | 19 | 0     |
|   | 5  | -     | -     | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0     |
| Sausage <sup>2</sup>  | 20 | 5,75  | 0,23  | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 0     |
|   | 20 | 23,25 | 0,93  | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 0     |
|   | 5  | -     | -     | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0     |

1: food samples tested according to the USDA/FSIS method

2: food samples tested according to the FDA-BAM method

**DISCUSSION OF MODIFICATION VALDATION APPROVED FEBRUARY 2011 (7)**

For this method extension a repeatability study/method comparison with three different food matrices was accomplished. Moreover the in- and exclusivity of the real-time PCR system have been examined with a wide spectrum of different isolates. Therefore the foodproof *Listeria monocytogenes* Detection Kit (formerly BIOTECON Diagnostics foodproof® *Listeria monocytogenes* Detection Kit in combination with the foodproof® ShortPrep II Kit were tested on two different real-time PCR instruments, the LightCycler® 480 System from Roche Diagnostics and the Mx3005P from Agilent/Stratagene. The repeatability study and the inclusivity and exclusivity studies gave the expected results. No deviations occurred all results were within the expected range.

**Inclusivity (7)**

| StrainID | Serotype | Year | Country     | Continent     | Source | SourceDetails |
|----------|----------|------|-------------|---------------|--------|---------------|
| SLCC5835 | 1/2a     | 1983 | Canada      | North America |        |               |
| SLCC6204 | 1/2a     | 1985 | Norway      | Europe        | animal | sheep         |
| SLCC7053 | 1/2a     | 1986 | Switzerland | Europe        |        |               |
| SLCC7054 | 1/2a     | 1986 | Switzerland | Europe        |        |               |
| SLCC7055 | 1/2a     | 1986 | Switzerland | Europe        |        |               |
| SLCC7149 | 1/2a     | 1986 | Austria     | Europe        | food   | cheese        |
| SLCC7150 | 1/2a     | 1986 | Austria     | Europe        | food   | cheese        |
| SLCC7163 | 1/2a     | 1986 | Switzerland | Europe        |        |               |
| SLCC7165 | 1/2a     | 1986 | Switzerland | Europe        |        |               |
| SLCC7195 | 1/2a     | 1986 | Switzerland | Europe        | human  | new born      |
| SLCC7196 | 1/2a     | 1986 | France      | Europe        |        |               |
| SLCC7197 | 1/2a     | 1986 | Austria     | Europe        | food   | cheese        |
| SLCC7198 | 1/2a     | 1986 | Austria     | Europe        | food   | cheese        |
| SLCC7973 | 1/2a     |      |             |               |        |               |
| SLCC6031 | 1/2b     | 1984 | France      | Europe        | animal | mouse         |
| SLCC7059 | 1/2b     | 1986 | Switzerland | Europe        |        |               |
| SLCC7151 | 1/2b     | 1986 | Austria     | Europe        | animal | roe           |
| SLCC7152 | 1/2b     | 1986 | Austria     | Europe        | animal | roe           |
| SLCC7354 | 1/2b     | 1986 | Austria     | Europe        | food   | cheese/meat   |
| SLCC7367 | 1/2b     | 1986 | Switzerland | Europe        | human  |               |
| SLCC6793 | 1/2c     | 1986 | UK          | Europe        | human  |               |
| SLCC7154 | 1/2c     | 1986 | Switzerland | Europe        |        |               |
| SLCC7290 | 1/2c     | 1986 | Germany     | Europe        | human  |               |
| SLCC7352 | 1/2c     | 1986 | Switzerland | Europe        | animal | chicken       |
| SLCC7355 | 1/2c     | 1986 | Austria     | Europe        | food   | cheese/meat   |
| SLCC4949 | 3a       |      |             |               |        |               |
| SLCC7135 | 3a       | 1986 | Austria     | Europe        | food   | cheese        |
| SLCC7179 | 3a       | 1986 | Austria     | Europe        | food   | cheese        |
| SLCC2540 | 3b       | 1956 | USA         | North America | human  | new born      |

| StrainID | Serotype | Year | Country     | Continent | Source | SourceDetails |
|----------|----------|------|-------------|-----------|--------|---------------|
| SLCC7140 | 3b       | 1986 | Austria     | Europe    | food   | cheese        |
| SLCC7381 | 3b       | 1987 | Switzerland | Europe    |        |               |
| SLCC2479 | 3c       | 1966 |             |           |        |               |
| SLCC5069 | 4a       | 1977 | Germany GDR | Europe    |        |               |
| SLCC5070 | 4a       | 1977 | Germany GDR | Europe    |        |               |
| SLCC788  | 4a       | 1958 |             |           | animal | hare          |
| SLCC7064 | 4ab      | 1986 | Denmark     | Europe    |        |               |
| SLCC7069 | 4ab      | 1986 | Denmark     | Europe    |        |               |
| SLCC7083 | 4ab      | 1986 | Denmark     | Europe    |        |               |
| SLCC2375 | 4b       | 1953 | Germany     | Europe    | human  |               |
| SLCC4013 | 4b       | 1973 | Germany     | Europe    | human  |               |

**Biotecon foodproof® *Listeria monocytogenes* Detection Kit AOAC® Certification Number 070401**

|          |    |      |             |        |        |             |
|----------|----|------|-------------|--------|--------|-------------|
| SLCC7056 | 4b | 1986 | Switzerland | Europe |        |             |
| SLCC7057 | 4b | 1986 | Switzerland | Europe |        |             |
| SLCC7058 | 4b | 1986 | Switzerland | Europe |        |             |
| SLCC7060 | 4b | 1986 | Switzerland | Europe |        |             |
| SLCC7061 | 4b | 1986 | Denmark     | Europe |        |             |
| SLCC7062 | 4b | 1986 | Denmark     | Europe |        |             |
| SLCC7063 | 4b | 1986 | Denmark     | Europe |        |             |
| SLCC7064 | 4b | 1986 | Denmark     | Europe |        |             |
| SLCC7066 | 4b | 1986 | Denmark     | Europe |        |             |
| SLCC7067 | 4b | 1986 | Denmark     | Europe |        |             |
| SLCC7068 | 4b | 1986 | Denmark     | Europe |        |             |
| SLCC7070 | 4b | 1986 | Denmark     | Europe |        |             |
| SLCC7071 | 4b | 1986 | Denmark     | Europe |        |             |
| SLCC7072 | 4b | 1986 | Denmark     | Europe |        |             |
| SLCC7073 | 4b | 1986 | Denmark     | Europe |        |             |
| SLCC7074 | 4b | 1986 | Denmark     | Europe |        |             |
| SLCC7075 | 4b | 1986 | Denmark     | Europe |        |             |
| SLCC7076 | 4b | 1986 | Denmark     | Europe |        |             |
| SLCC7077 | 4b | 1986 | Denmark     | Europe |        |             |
| SLCC7078 | 4b | 1986 | Denmark     | Europe |        |             |
| SLCC7079 | 4b | 1986 | Denmark     | Europe |        |             |
| SLCC7080 | 4b | 1986 | Denmark     | Europe |        |             |
| SLCC7081 | 4b | 1986 | Denmark     | Europe |        |             |
| SLCC7082 | 4b | 1986 | Denmark     | Europe |        |             |
| SLCC7084 | 4b | 1986 | Denmark     | Europe |        |             |
| SLCC7085 | 4b | 1986 | Denmark     | Europe |        |             |
| SLCC7086 | 4b | 1986 | Denmark     | Europe |        |             |
| SLCC7087 | 4b | 1986 | Denmark     | Europe |        |             |
| SLCC7088 | 4b | 1986 | Denmark     | Europe |        |             |
| SLCC7089 | 4b | 1986 | Denmark     | Europe |        |             |
| SLCC7090 | 4b | 1986 | Denmark     | Europe |        |             |
| SLCC7091 | 4b | 1986 | Denmark     | Europe |        |             |
| SLCC7092 | 4b | 1986 | Denmark     | Europe |        |             |
| SLCC7139 | 4b | 1986 | Germany     | Europe | human  |             |
| SLCC7194 | 4b | 1986 | Switzerland | Europe | human  | new born    |
| SLCC7356 | 4b | 1986 | Austria     | Europe | food   | cheese/meat |
| SLCC7370 | 4b | 1986 | Switzerland | Europe | human  |             |
| SLCC7372 | 4b | 1986 | Switzerland | Europe | human  |             |
| SLCC7373 | 4b | 1986 | Switzerland | Europe |        |             |
| SLCC7374 | 4b | 1986 | Switzerland | Europe |        |             |
| SLCC4925 | 4c | 1964 |             |        | animal | chicken     |

| StrainID | Serotype | Year | Country | Continent | Source | SourceDetails |
|----------|----------|------|---------|-----------|--------|---------------|
| SLCC6277 | 4c       | 1985 | Norway  | Europe    | animal | sheep         |
| SLCC6813 | 4c       | 1986 | UK      | Europe    | human  |               |
| SLCC6821 | 4c       | 1986 | UK      | Europe    | human  |               |
| SLCC6823 | 4c       | 1986 | UK      | Europe    | human  |               |
| SLCC4926 | 4e       | 1964 |         |           | animal | chicken       |
| SLCC2482 | 7        | 1966 |         |           |        |               |

The foodproof *Listeria monocytogenes* Detection Kit detected various isolates of the species *Listeria monocytogenes*, no false negative results occurred.

## Exclusivity (7)

| Nr. | Organism  | Strain-Nr. (internal) | Strain-Nr. (external) | Source   |
|-----|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|--|
| 1   | <i>Brochothrix campestris</i>                                   | 13915                 | DSM 4712              | Soil   |
| 2   | <i>Brochothrix thermospacta</i>                                 | 13918                 | DSM 20171             | Fresh pork sausage                             |
| 3   | <i>Carnobacterium maltaromaticum</i>                            | 7639                  | DSM 20730             | Diseased rainbow trout                         |
| 4   | <i>Enterococcus faecalis</i>                                    | 7640                  | DSM 20478             | Urine  |
| 5   | <i>Erysipelothrix rhusiopathiae</i>                             | 14464                 | DSM 5055              | Spleen of pig with endocarditis                |
| 6   | <i>Escherichia coli</i>   | 7883                  | NCTC 12790            | Unknown  |
| 7   | <i>Geobacillus stearothermophilus</i>                           | 4924                  | DSM 456               | Sugar beet juice from extraction installations |
| 8   | <i>Jonesia denitrificans</i>                                    | 14465                 | DSM 20603             | Boiled ox blood                                |
| 9   | <i>Lactobacillus casei</i>                                      | 2471                  | DSM 20011             | Cheese   |
| 10  | <i>Listeria grayi</i>   | 7308                  |                       | Standing corn stalks and leaves                |
| 11  | <i>Listeria grayi</i>   | 2828                  | DSM 20601             | Faeces of chinchilla                           |
| 12  | <i>Listeria grayi</i>   | 13948                 | SLCC 7211             | Unknown  |
| 13  | <i>Listeria innocua</i>   | 2829                  | DSM 20649             | Brain of cow                                   |
| 14  | <i>Listeria innocua</i>   | 3903                  | NCTC 10528            | Unknown  |
| Nr. | Organism  | Strain-Nr. (internal) | Strain-Nr. (external) | Source   |
| 15  | <i>Listeria innocua</i>   | 13962                 | SLCC 6362             | Sheep  |
| 16  | <i>Listeria ivanovii</i> subsp. <i>ivanovii</i>                 | 2831                  | DSM 20750             | Sheep  |
| 17  | <i>Listeria ivanovii</i>  | 7299                  | SLCC 2028             | Food   |
| 18  | <i>Listeria ivanovii</i>  | 7303                  | SLCC 4121             | Leaves   |
| 19  | <i>Listeria seeligeri</i>                                       | 2832                  | DSM 20751             | Unknown  |
| 20  | <i>Listeria seeligeri</i>                                       | 6920                  | SLCC 7307             | Cheese   |
| 21  | <i>Listeria seeligeri</i>                                       | 6923                  | SLCC 3954             | Soil   |
| 22  | <i>Listeria welshimeri</i>                                      | 2830                  | DSM 20650             | Decaying plant material                        |
| 23  | <i>Listeria welshimeri</i>                                      | 6914                  | SLCC 767              | Unknown  |
| 24  | <i>Listeria welshimeri</i>                                      | 6918                  | SLCC 6199             | Human  |
| 25  | <i>Macrococcus caseolyticus</i>                                 | 14431                 | DSM 20597             | Skin of irish thoroughbred horse               |
| 26  | <i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>                                   | 5592                  | ATCC 10145            | Water  |
| 27  | <i>Salmonella enterica</i> subsp. <i>enterica</i> (Enteritidis) | 14151                 | 2627/00               | Human stool                                    |
| 28  | <i>Staphylococcus haemolyticus</i>                              | 8740                  | DSM 20264             | Human skin                                     |
| 29  | <i>Staphylococcus hominis</i>                                   | 15362                 |                       | Human skin                                     |
| 30  | <i>Weissella confusa</i>  | 10501                 | DSM 20196             | Sugar cane                                     |

The foodproof® *Listeria monocytogenes* Detection Kit was specific for *Listeria monocytogenes* on both real-time PCR instruments, no false positive results occurred.

**Table 3: Results of the repeatability study with 3 food matrices tested and microbiologically according to the FDA-BAM or USDA/FSIS methods (7)**

| Food         | No. of Samples | Inoculation Level (Determination via MPN) cells per 25 gram | Inoculation Level cells per 1 gram | PCR 24 h | PCR 48 h | Cultural Con- firmation | FDA-BAM or USDA/FSIS 24 h | FDA-BAM or USDA/FSIS 48 h | total |
|--------------|----------------|---|------------------------------------|----------|----------|-------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-------|
| Soft Cheese* | 20             | 0.5   | 0.02                               | 2        | 5        | 5                       | 1                         | 5                         | 5     |
|              | 20             | 4   | 0.16                               | 10       | 13       | 13                      | 8                         | 13                        | 13    |
|              | 5              | -   | -                                  | 0        | 0        | 0                       | 0                         | 0                         | 0     |
| Coal Fish*   | 20             | 0.75  | 0.03                               | 4        | 9        | 9                       | 7                         | 5                         | 8     |
|              | 20             | 5.25  | 0.21                               | 12       | 16       | 16                      | 15                        | 16                        | 16    |
|              | 5              | -   | -                                  | 0        | 0        | 0                       | 0                         | 0                         | 0     |
| Smoked Ham** | 20             | 1.75  | 0.07                               | 3        | 7        | 7                       | 3                         | 5                         | 5     |
|              | 20             | 2.75  | 0.11                               | 8        | 11       | 10                      | 11                        | 9                         | 11    |
|              | 5              | -   | -                                  | 0        | 0        | 0                       | 0                         | 0                         | 0     |

\* Food matrix tested according to the FDA-BAM method

\*\* Food matrices tested according to the USDA/FSIS method

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